Report on China's Vegetable Seed Industry



Presented by:
Beijing Orient Agribusiness Consultants Limited
June 2012



Research Background

Seed is the most fundamental and most important production material in agricultural production. With the growth of global population, the deteriorating of natural environment and the continual decrease of planting land, agricultural production has an increasing demand of seed with high yield and excellent anti-disease qualities. The competition advantage in the seed market will determine the priority in future agricultural competition.

As an agricultural giant, China normally needs over 12.5 billion tons of seeds for its agricultural production each year, and has become the second largest seed market next to America in the world. The vegetable production in China normally needs about over 400,000 tons of seeds; however, the commercialized seed accounts for only 60% of the total. There is still a long way to go for China to catch up with the international level, which also indicates that China's vegetable seed market still has enormous development potential.

This report provides a comprehensive and detailed description of the status quo of China's vegetable seed market, and conducts a professional estimation and analysis of the development orientation of China's vegetable seed market. The main contents of report on China's vegetable seed industry include:

- 1.an in-depth analysis of the vegetable types, cultivated varieties, and major planting types in key provinces in Segmented Market of China's vegetable planting areas, i.e. South China, Yangtze River Area, Southwest China, Northwest China, Northeast China, and Huang-Huai-Hai and Bohai Area;
- 2. an in-depth analysis of seed market and corresponding leading enterprises of the Segmented Markets of China's major types of vegetable seeds, i.e. tomato, cucumber, eggplant, pepper, Chinese cabbage, radish, cabbage, watermelon, melon and sweet-waxy maize;
- 3. an introduction of the development status quo of domestic and overseas vegetable seed enterprises and their leading products in the market;
 - 4. an analysis of China's vegetable seed import & export;
- 5. the future development of China's vegetable seed industry. Industry insiders will have an overall understanding of China's vegetable seed industry development by reading this report, and thus be able to conduct corresponding decision-makings in a more accurate manner.

This report is the crystallization of collective wisdom of relevant experts of vegetable seed market, who are organized by BOABC to conduct an accurate, objective, overall and



systematic in-depth analysis of the entire vegetable seed market and corresponding policies. BOABC believes that this report will be an important reference for relevant enterprises, research institutions and domestic & overseas investment enterprises, who have paid attention to China's vegetable seed industry, to learn about the movements of China's current vegetable seed industry as well as to grasp the development trend and investment opportunities in China's vegetable seed market.





Report Directory

Chapter I Overview of China's Vegetable Seed Industry Development
1.1 Overview of Global Seed Industry Development
1.2 Development Course of China's Vegetable Seed Industry
1.3 Characteristics of China's Vegetable Seed Industry
1.4 Analysis into the Policy Environment of China's Vegetable Seed Industr
Development
1.4.1 Impact of the Promulgation of "Seed Law" on Seed Industry Development
1.4.2 Impact of Land Transfer Policy on the Production & Operation of Vegetable See
Industry
1.4.3 Historical Opportunity Brought by "Views on Accelerating the Development of
Modern Crop Seed Industry"
1.4.4 "Measures for Administration of Crop Seed Production & Operation License
Improved the Access Threshold of Seed Industry
1.4.5 "The 12th Five-Year P <mark>lan f</mark> or N <mark>ation</mark> al <mark>Plan</mark> ting Industry Development"
1.4.6 Chances Brought by "Nationa <mark>l Ve</mark> getable Industry Development Plan 2011-2020
to the Development of Vege <mark>table Seed Market</mark>
1.5 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Market Development
1.5.1 Characteristics of China's Vegetable Seed
1.5.2 Subdivision Varieties of China's Vegetable Seed
1.5.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Cost Input and Commercialization i
2004-2011
1.5.4 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Market Scale Changes in 2004-2011 1
1.5.5 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Demand 1
1.5.6 Analysis of Enterprise Scale of China's Vegetable Seed Industry 1.
1.6 Development Trend of China's Vegetable Seed Industry in Future 1
Chapter II Analysis of China's Vegetable Market1
2.1 Analysis of China's Vegetable Planting Area and Output in 2004-20111
2.2 Analysis of Changes of China's Per Capita Vegetable Consumption in 2004-2011
2.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Planting Cost and Profit in 2004-2011
2.4 Analysis of China's Vegetable Price in 2004-2011
Chapter III Analysis of Segmented Market in China's Major Vegetable Planting Are
2
3.1 Introduction of China's Major Vegetable Planting Area2
3.2 Analysis of Vegetable Market in South China2
3.2.1 Analysis of Vegetable Planting Area and Output in South China in 2004-2011 2
3.2.2 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types2
3.2.3 Major Target Market and Marketing Time2
3.2.4 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types in Guangdong, Guangxi, and Haina
Province2
3.2.5 Future Development Trend2



3.3 Analysis of Vegetable Market in the Yangtze River Area	30
3.3.1 Analysis of Vegetable Planting Area and Output in the Yangtze River Al 2004-2011	
3.3.2 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types	31
3.3.3 Major Target Market and Marketing Time	
3.3.4 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types in Sichuan, Hunan and	
Province	32
3.3.5 Future Development Trend	34
3.4 Analysis of Vegetable Market in Southwest China	34
3.4.1 Analysis of Vegetable Planting Area and Output in Southwest China in 2004	
3.4.2 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types	
3.4.3 Major Target Market and Marketing Time	
3.4.4 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types in Yunnan and Guizhou Province	
3.4.5 Future Development Trend	
3.5 Analysis of Vegetable Market in Northwest China	37
3.5.1 Analysis of Vegetable Planting Area and Output in Northwest China in 2004	
3.5.2 Analysis of Major Planting Ve <mark>getable Types</mark>	
3.5.3 Major Target Market and Marketing Time	
3.5.4 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types in Gansu and Xinjiang Province	
3.5.5 Future Development Trend	41
3.6 Analysis of Vegetable Market in Northeast China	41
3.6.1 Analysis of Vegetable Planting Area and Output in Northeast China in 2004	
3.6.2 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types	
3.6.3 Major Target Market and Marketing Time	
3.6.4 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types in Heilongjiang, Jilin, and	
Mongolia	
3.6.5 Future Development Trend	
3.7 Analysis of Vegetable Market in Huang-Huai-Hai & Bohai Area	
3.7.1 Analysis of Vegetable Planting Area and Output in Huang-Huai-Hai & Bohai	
in 2004-2011	
3.7.2 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types	
3.7.3 Major Target Market and Marketing Time	
3.7.4 Analysis of Major Planting Vegetable Types in Hebei, Henan, Shandon	-
Liaoning Province	
3.7.5 Future Development Trend	49
Chapter IV Analysis of Segmented Market in Terms of China's Major Vegetable	
Types	
4.1 Analysis of China's Tomato Seed Market	51
4.1.1 Analysis of China's Tomato Planting Area and Output in 2004-2011	51
4.1.2 Analysis of the Commercialization of China's Tomato Seed in 2004-2011	52
4.1.3 Analysis of Seed Cost Input in China's Major Tomato Planting Area	53



4.1.4 Analysis of China's Tomato Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	53
4.1.5 Analysis of China's Tomato Seed Price	54
4.1.6 Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Tomato Seed	54
4.2 Analysis of China's Cucumber Seed Market	55
4.2.1 Analysis of China's Cucumber Planting Area and Output in 2004-2011	55
4.2.2 Analysis of the Commercialization of China's Cucumber Seed in 2004-2011.	56
4.2.3 Analysis of Seed Cost Input in China's Major Cucumber Planting Area	57
4.2.4 Analysis of China's Cucumber Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	57
4.2.5 Analysis of China's Cucumber Seed Price	58
4.2.6 Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Cucumber Seed	58
4.3 Analysis of China's Pepper Seed Market	59
4.3.1 Analysis of China's Pepper Planting Area and Output in 2004-2011	
4.3.2 Analysis of the Commercialization of China's Pepper Seed in 2004-2011	
4.3.3 Analysis of Seed Cost Input in China's Major Pepper Planting Area	60
4.3.4 Analysis of China's Pepper Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	61
4.3.5 Analysis of China's Pepper Seed Price	61
4.3.6 Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Pepper Seed	62
4.4 Analysis of China's Egg Plant Seed Market	63
4.4.1 Analysis of China's Egg Plant Planting Area and Output in 2004-2011	
4.4.2 Analysis of the Commercialization of China's Egg Plant Seed in 2004-2011	64
4.4.3 Analysis of Seed Cost Input in China's Major Egg Plant Planting Area	
4.4.4 Analysis of China's Egg Plant Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	65
4.4.5 Analysis of China's Egg Plant Seed Price	
4.4.6 Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Egg Plant Seed	
4.5 Analysis of China's Chinese Cabbage Seed Market	
4.5.1 Analysis of China's Chinese Cabbage Planting Area and Output in 2004-201	
4.5.2 Analysis of the Commercialization Rate of China's Chinese Cabbage Se	ed in
2004-2011	
4.5.3 Analysis of Seed Cost Input in China's Major Chinese Cabbage Planting Are	
4.5.4 Analysis of China's Chinese Cabbage Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	69
4.5.5 Analysis of China's Chinese Cabbage Seed Price	
4.5.6 Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Chinese Cabbage Seed	70
4.6 Analysis of China's Radish Seed Market	
4.6.1 Analysis of China's Radish Planting Area and Output in 2004-2011	
4.6.2 Analysis of the Commercialization Rate of China's Radish Seed in 2004-201	
4.6.3 Analysis of Seed Cost Input in China's Major Radish Planting Area	
4.6.4 Analysis of China's Radish Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	
4.6.5 Analysis of China's Radish Seed Price	
4.6.6 Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Radish Seed	
4.7 Analysis of China's Cabbage Seed Market	
4.7.1 Analysis of China's Cabbage Planting Area and Output in 2004-2011	
4.7.2 Analysis of the Commercialization Rate of China's Cabbage Seed in 2004-	
4.7.3 Analysis of Seed Cost Input in China's Major Cabbage Planting Area	



4.7.4 Analysis of China's Cabbage Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	77
4.7.5 Analysis of China's Cabbage Seed Price	77
4.7.6 Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Cabbage Seed	78
4.8 Analysis of China's Melon &Watermelon Seed Market	79
4.8.1 Analysis of China's Melon &Watermelon Planting Area and Output in 2004-	-2011
4.8.2 Analysis of the Commercialization Rate of China's Melon &Watermelon Se	
2004-2011	
4.8.3 Analysis of China's Melon &Watermelon Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	
4.8.4 Analysis of China's Melon & Watermelon Seed Price	
4.8.5 Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Melon & Watermelon Seed	
4.9 Analysis of China's Sweet Waxy Maize Seed Market	
4.9.1 Analysis of China's Sweet Waxy Maize Planting Area and Output in 2004-20	
4.9.2 Analysis of the Commercialization Rate of China's Sweet Waxy Maize Se	
2004-2011	
4.9.3 Analysis of China's Sweet Waxy Maize Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	
4.9.4 Analysis of China's Sweet Waxy Maize Price	
4.9.5 Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Sweet Waxy Maize Seed	
Chapter V Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import & Export	
5.1 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import	
5.1.1 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Volume in 2004-2011	
F. A. O. Annaharin and Olaina de Managada had Consultana and Dulas in 000.4.0044	87
5.1.2 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Price in 2004-2011	
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region	ns in
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 89
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 89
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 89 90 Seed
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 90
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 90
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011 5.2 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Export Volume in 2004-2011 5.2.1 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Export Price in 2004-2011 5.2.2 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Export Price in 2004-2011 5.2.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Export Target Countries/Regions and Varieties in 2004-2011 5.3 Analysis of Major Factors Affecting China's Vegetable Seed Import & Export Chapter VI Analysis of Key Foreign-Invested Enterprises in China's Seed Market	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 90 91 et 93 93
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011 5.2 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Export Volume in 2004-2011 5.2.1 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Export Price in 2004-2011 5.2.2 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Export Price in 2004-2011 5.2.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Export Target Countries/Regions and Varieties in 2004-2011 5.3 Analysis of Major Factors Affecting China's Vegetable Seed Import & Export Chapter VI Analysis of Key Foreign-Invested Enterprises in China's Seed Market 6.1 MonsantoSeminis Seeds (China) Co., Ltd 6.1.1 Profile of Monsanto	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93 93
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 90 91 et 93 93 93
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93 93 93 94
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93 93 93 94 94
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93 93 93 94 94
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93 93 93 94 94 94
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93 93 93 94 94 94 94
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93 93 93 94 94 94 95
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93 93 94 94 94 94 95 95
5.1.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Import Source Countries/Region 2004-2011	ns in 88 89 90 Seed 91 et 93 93 93 94 94 94 95 95 95



6.3.2 Profile of Tieling Pioneer Seeds Research Co., Ltd	96
6.3.3 Structure of Major Business	. 96
6.3.4 Introduction of Brand Product	. 97
6.3.5 Marketing Pattern in China's Seed Market	. 97
6.4 Limagrain GroupHazera Genetics Agricultural Technical Service (Beijing) Co.,	Ltd.
	. 97
6.4.1 Profile of Limagrain	. 97
6.4.2 Profile of Hazera Genetics	. 98
6.4.3 Structure of Major Business	99
6.4.4 Introduction of Brand Product	. 99
6.4.5 Marketing Pattern in China's Seed Market	99
6.5 Bayer Crop Science Nunhems Seeds (Beijing) Co., Ltd	99
6.5.1 Profile of Bayer Group	99
6.5.2 Profile of Nunhems Seeds (Beijing) Co., Ltd	
6.5.3 Structure of Major Business	100
6.5.4 Introduction of Brand Product	100
6.5.5 Marketing Pattern in China's Seed Market	100
6.6 Holland Bejo Seeds Co., LtdSh <mark>ang</mark> hai Shimanfeng Seeds Co., Ltd	101
6.6.1 Profile of Bejo Seeds Co., Ltd	101
6.6.2 Profile of Shanghai Sh <mark>imanfe</mark> ng Seeds Co., LtdLtd	
6.6.3 Structure of Major Business	
6.6.4 Introduction of Brand Product	101
6.6.5 Marketing Pattern in China's Seed Market	
6.7 Enza Zaden Seeds Co., LtdEnza Zaden Seeds Technology (Beijing) Co.,	
6.7.1 Profile of Enza Zaden Seeds Co., Ltd	102
6.7.2 Profile of Enza Zaden Seeds Technology (Beijing) Co., Ltd	
6.7.3 Structure of Major Business	
6.7.4 Introduction of Brand Product	
6.7.5 Marketing Pattern in China's Seed Market	
6.8 South Korea Nongwoo BIO CorporationBeijing Shinong Seeds Co., Ltd	
6.8.1 Profile of South Korean Nongwoo BIO Corporation	103
6.8.2 Profile of Beijing Shinong Seeds Co., Ltd	103
6.8.3 Structure of Major Business	104
6.8.4 Introduction of Brand Product	104
6.8.5 Marketing Pattern in China's Seed Market	104
6.9 Japan Sakata Seeds Corporation Sakata Seeds (Suzhou) Co., Ltd	104
6.9.1 Profile of Japan Sakata Seeds Corporation	104
6.9.2 Profile of Sakata Seeds (Suzhou) Co., Ltd.	105
6.9.3 Structure of Major Business	105
6.9.4 Marketing Pattern in China's Seed Market	105
Chapter VII Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Key Enterprises and Resea	ırch
Institutes	107
7.1 Institute of vegetables and flowers of Chinese Academy of Agricult	



ScienceBeijing Zhongshu Horticultural Crop Seed Research & Developme	
7.1.1 Company Profile	
7.1.2 Structure of Major Business	107
7.1.3 Introduction of Brand Product	107
7.2 China National Seed Group Co., Ltd	108
7.2.1 Company Profile	108
7.2.2 Structure of Major Business	108
7.2.3 Introduction of Brand Product	109
7.3 Beijing Jing Yan YiNong Sci-Tech Development Center	109
7.3.1 Company Profile	
7.3.2 Structure of Major Business	109
7.3.3 Introduction of Brand Product	109
7.4 Tianjin Kerun Agricultural Science and Technology Co., Ltd	110
7.4.1 Company Profile	110
7.4.2 Structure of Major Business	
7.4.3 Introduction of Brand Product	111
7.5 Known-You Seed (China) Co., Ltd	111
7.5.1 Company Profile	
7.5.2 Structure of Major Business	
7.5.3 Introduction of Brand Product	
7.6 Hunan Xiangyan Seed Industry Co., Ltd	112
7.6.1 Company Profile	112
7.6.2 Structure of Major Business	112
7.6.3 Introduction of Brand Product	112
7.7 Hefei Fengle Seeds Co., Ltd.	113
7.7.1 Company Profile	113
7.7.2 Structure of Major Business	113
7.7.3 Introduction of Brand Product	
7.8 Wenzhou Shenlu Seeds Co., Ltd	113
7.8.1 Company Profile	
7.8.2 Structure of Major Business	114
7.8.3 Introduction of Brand Product	114
7.9 Zhengzhou Zheng Yan Seed Technology Co., Ltd	114
7.9.1 Company Profile	
7.9.2 Structure of Major Business	115
7.9.3 Introduction of Brand Product	
7.10 Xiyou Seeds Sub-company of Shandong Denghai Seeds Co., Ltd	115
7.10.1 Company Profile	
7.10.2 Structure of Major Business	
7.10.3 Introduction of Brand Product	
7.11 Shanghai Zhondu Seeds Technology Co., Ltd	
7.11.1 Company Profile	
7.11.2 Structure of Major Business	



7.11.3 Introduction of Brand Product	117
7.12 Jiangsu Province Jiangshu Seeds Technology Co., Ltd	117
7.12.1 Company Profile	117
7.12.2 Structure of Major Business	117
7.12.3 Introduction of Brand Product	117
7.13 Hunan Xuefeng Seeds Co., Ltd.	118
7.13.1 Company Profile	118
7.13.2 Structure of Major Business	118
7.13.3 Introduction of Brand Product	118
7.14 Anhui First Seed (International) Co., Ltd	118
7.14.1 Company Profile	118
7.14.2 Structure of Major Business	119
7.14.3 Introduction of Brand Product	119
7.15 Liaoning Dongya Seed Limited Company	119
7.15.1 Company Profile	119
7.15.2 Structure of Major Business	119
7.15.3 Introduction of Brand Product	119





List of figures and tables

Figure 1.1, Distribution of Vegetable Sub-types in China in 2011	9
Figure 1.2, Changes of China's Vegetable Seed Cost Input (2004-2011)	10
Figure 1.3, Changes of China's Vegetable Seed Market Scale (2004-2011)	11
Figure 2.1, Changes of China's Vegetable Seed Planting Area and Output (2004-2011)	16
Figure 2.2, Changes of China's Per Capita Vegetable Consumption (2004-2011)	17
Figure 2.3, Changes of China's Vegetable Seed Planting Cost and Profit (2004-2011)	17
Figure 2.4, Changes of China's Vegetable Price (2004-2011)	. 18
Figure 2.5, Changes of China's Vegetable Price around the Year (2009-2011)	. 19
Figure 3.1, Distribution of the National Advantageous Vegetable Planting Areas (2011) .	. 22
Figure 3.2, Total Output and Unit Yield of Each Planting Area (2011)	. 22
Figure 3.3, Change of Planting Area in National Advantageous Vegetable Planting Regions	3
(2004-2011)	. 23
Figure 3.4, Sketch Map of the Distribution of National Advantageous Vegetable Planting	
Regions (2010-2020)	24
Figure 3.5, Top 10 Provinces in Terms of Vegetable Planting Area in China (2011)	. 25
Figure 3.6, Changes of Vegetable Planting Area in South China (2004-2011)	. 26
Figure 3.7, Distribution of Vegetable Plating Area in Different Provinces in South China (20	
Figure 3.8, Comparison of the Vegetable Output and Unit Yield in Different Provinces in Sc China (2011)	
Figure 3.9, Changes of Vegetable Planting in the Yangtze River Area (2004-2011)	30
Figure 3.10, Distribution of Vegetable Plating Area in Different Provinces in the Yangtze Riv	ver
Area (2011)	31
Figure 3.11, Comparison of Vegetable Output and Unit Yield in Different Provinces in the	
Yangtze River Area (2011)	31
Figure 3.12, Changes of Vegetable Planting Area in Southwest China (2004-2011)	. 35
Figure 3.13, Distribution of Vegetable Plating Area in Different Provinces in Southwest Chir	
(2011)	. 35
Figure 3.14, Comparison of Vegetable Output and Unit Yield in Different Provinces in	
Southwest China (2011)	36
Figure 3.15, Changes of Vegetable Planting Area in Northwest China (2004-2011)	. 38
Figure 3.16, Distribution of Vegetable Planting Area in Different Provinces in Northwest Ch	ina
(2011)	. 39
Figure 3.17, Comparison of the Vegetable Output and Unit Yield in Different Provinces in	
Northwest China (2011)	
Figure 3.18, Changes of Vegetable Planting Area in Northeast China (2004-2010)	
Figure 3.19, Distribution of vegetable planting area in Northeast Provinces (2011)	
Figure 3.20, Comparison of Unit Yield of Northeast Provinces (2011)	
Figure 3.21, Changes of Vegetable Planting Area in Huang-Huai-Hai & Bohai Area (2004-2	
Figure 3.22, Distribution of Vegetable Planting Area in Huang-Huai-Hai & Bohai Area (2011	
Figure 3.23, Distribution of Vegetable Output in Huang-Huai-Hai & Bohai Area (2011)	. 46



Figure 4.1, Changes of China's Tomato Planting Area and Output (2004-2011)	. 51
Figure 4.2, Distribution of China's Tomato Planting Area (2011)	. 52
Figure 4.3, Changes of Commercialization of China's Tomato Seed	. 52
Figure 4.4, Changes of Market Scale of China's Tomato Seed (2004-2011)	. 53
Figure 4.5, Changes of China's Cucumber Planting Area and Output (2004-2011)	. 56
Figure 4.6, Distribution of China's Cucumber Planting Area (2011)	. 56
Figure 4.7, Changes of China's Cucumber Cost Input and Commercialization (2004-2011)	. 57
Figure 4.8, Changes of Market Scale of China's Cucumber Seed (2004-2011)	. 58
Figure 4.9, Changes of China's Pepper Planting Area and Output (2004-2011)	. 59
Figure 4.10, Distribution of China's Pepper Planting Area (2011)	. 60
Figure 4.11, Changes of China's Pepper Cost Input and Commercialization (2004-2011)	. 60
Figure 4.12, Changes of Market Scale of China's Pepper Seed (2004-2011)	. 61
Figure 4.13, Changes of China's Egg Plant Planting Area and Output (2004-2011)	. 64
Figure 4.14, Distribution of China's Egg Plant Planting Area (2011)	. 64
Figure 4.15, Changes of China's Egg Plant Cost Input and Commercialization Rate	
(2004-2011)	. 65
Figure 4.16, China's Egg Plant Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	. 66
Figure 4.17, Changes of China's Chinese Cabbage Planting Area and Output in 2004-2011	1 68
Figure 4.18, Distribution of Major Chinese Cabbage Planting Area in 2011	. 68
Figure 4.19, Seed Cost Input and Commercialization Rate of China's Chinese Cabbage Se	ed
in 2004-2011	. 69
Figure 4.20, Changes of China's Chinese Cabbage Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	. 70
Figure 4.21, Annual Change of China's Radish Planting Area in 2004-2011	. 72
Figure 4.22, Distribution of China's Radish Planting Area in 2011	. 72
Figure 4.23, Changes of Commercialization Rate and Seed Input Cost of China' Radish Se	ed
in 2004-2011	. 73
Figure 4.24, China's Radish Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	. 74
Figure 4.25, Annual Change of China's Cabbage Planting Area in 2004-2011	. 75
Figure 4.26, Distribution of China's Major Cabbage Planting Area in 2011	. 76
Figure 4.27, Seed Input Cost and Commercialization Rate of China' Cabbage Seed in	
2004-201	. 76
Figure 4.28, China's Cabbage Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	. 77
Figure 4.29, Changes of China's Watermelon Planting Area and Output in 2004-2011	. 79
Figure 4.30, Distribution of Major Watermelon Planting Area in 2011	. 79
Figure 4.31, Changes of China's Melon Planting Area and Output in 2004-2011	. 80
Figure 4.32, Distribution of Major Melon Planting Area in 2011	. 80
Figure 4.33, Commercialization Rate of China' Watermelon Seed in 2004-2011	. 81
Figure 4.34, Seed Cost Input and Commercialization Rate of China's Melon Seed in	
2004-2011	. 81
Figure 4.35, China's Watermelon Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	. 82
Figure 4.36, China's Melon Seed Market Scale in 2004-2011	. 82
Figure 5.1, Changes of China's Vegetable Seed Import Volume and Value (2004-2011)	. 87
Figure 5.2, China Vegetable Seed Import Price (2004-2011)	. 88
Figure 5.3. Changes of China's Vegetable Seed Export Volume and Export Value (2004-20)11)



	90
Figure 5.4, China's Vegetable Seed Export Price (2004-2011)	90
Table 4.4. Chinale Vanatable Blanting Area and Changes of Crowth Date. (2004-2044)	40
Table 3.1 Distribution of the Vegetable Planting Area and Advantages 8 Disadventages 8	
Table 3.1, Distribution of the Vegetable Planting Areas and Advantages & Disadvantages & Each Area	
Table 3.2, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Guangdong and Guangxi	
Table 3.3, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Guanguong and Guangxi	
Table 3.4, Introduction on Major Planting Vegetable Types in Sichuan	
Table 3.5, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Hunan Table 3.6, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Anhui	
Table 3.8, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Cappu	
Table 3.8, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Gansu	
Table 3.9, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Xinjiang	
Table 3.10, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Heilongjiang, Jilin and Inner Mongolia Table 3.11, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Hebei	
Table 3.12, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Henan Table 3.13, Major Planting Vegetable Types in Shandong	
Table 4.1, China's Average Seed Input in Major Cities (2007-2010)	
Table 4.2, China's Tomato Seed Price (part) (2011)	
Table 4.4. China's Cusumber Seed Cost Input in Major Area (2007, 2010)	
Table 4.4, China's Cucumber Seed Cost Input in Major Area (2007-2010)	
Table 4.5, China's Cucumber Seed Price (part) (2011)	
Table 4.6, Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Cucumber Seed	
Table 4.7, China's Cucumber Cost Input in Major Area (2007-2011) Table 4.8, China's Pepper Seed Price (part) (2011)	
Table 4.9, Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Pepper Seed	
Table 4.11, China's Tomato Seed Price of Some Varieties (2011)	
Table 4.12, Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Egg Plant Seed	
Table 4.14, Seed Brise of Sema Verieties of Chinage Cabbage Planting Cities in 2007-2010	
Table 4.14, Seed Price of Some Varieties of Chinese Cabbage in 2011	
Table 4.15, Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Chinese Cabbage Seed	
Table 4.17, Seed Cost Input of Major Radish Planting Area in 2007-2010	
Table 4.17, Seed Price of Some Radish Varieties in 2011	
Table 4.18, Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Radish Seed	
Table 4.19, Average Seed Cost Input of Major Cabbage Planting Cities in 2007-2010	
Table 4.20, Seed Price of Some Cabbage Varieties in 2011	
Table 4.21, Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Cabbage Seed	
Table 4.22, Seed Price of Some Watermelon Varieties in 2011	
Table 4.23, Seed Price of Some Melon Varieties in 2011	
Table 4.24, Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Watermelon Seed	
Table 4.25, Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Melon Seed	
Table 4.26, Seed Price of Some Sweet Waxy Maize Varieties in 2011	86



Table 4.27, Leading Companies and Varieties of China's Sweet Waxy Maize Seed 86
Table 5.1, China's Vegetable Seed Import Volume and Import Price from Major Source
Countries (2011)88
Table 5.2, China's Vegetable Seed Import Volume and Import Price in Major Ports (2011) 89
Table 5.3, Export Volume and Export Price of China's Vegetable Seed to Major Target Countries
(2011)
Table 5.4, China's Vegetable Seed Export Volume and Export Price in Major Ports (2011) 91





SAMPLE:

1.5.2 Subdivision Varieties of China's Vegetable Seed

There is a wide variety of vegetable in China. Currently, there are over 100 kinds of vegetable being planted in China. The major cultivation types are about 40-50, such as the Solanum vegetables, including tomato, pepper and egg plant; the cruciferous, including Chinese cabbage, cabbage and broccoli; the leaf vegetable, including spinach, celery, celtuce and lettuce; the beans, including cowpea, peas and kidney bean; root vegetables, including radish and carrot; bulb vegetable, including scallion, Chinese chives, onion and garlic; gourd and melon vegetable, including cucumber, pumpkin, white gourd and bitter melon, etc.

Due to the wide varieties of vegetable types and the diversity of seed demand between vegetable types, the analysis of China's vegetable seed market in this report will mainly focus on the vegetable type that are widely planted and comparatively highly commercialized. Besides, there is also analysis into the market of watermelon seed, melon seed and sweet and wax maize seed. Due to the diversity of seed demand between different types of vegetable, this report will analyze the market scale of each vegetable seed type through the planting area, investment and the commercialization of seed of each vegetable type.

In 2011, the planting area of tomato, pepper, cucumber, egg plant, Chinese cabbage, cabbage and radish accounted for 49.0% of the national total vegetable planting area.

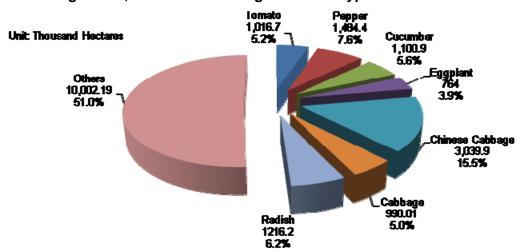


Figure 1.1, Distribution of Vegetable Sub-types in China in 2011



Data source: BOABC, China Agricultural Statistics Yearbook

1.5.3 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Cost Input and Commercialization in 2004-2011

The global shortage of resources leads to the rise of raw material price, which in turn drives up the cost of vegetable seed breeding and production. Meanwhile, the improvement of the commercialization of seeds together with the invasion and monopoly of transnational seed corporation in China's vegetable seed market cause the seed cost investment to rise year by year in China.

With the wide spread of high-quality vegetable varieties in China and the upgrading of local native varieties and old varieties, the commercialization degree of vegetable seeds in China has been improved year by year. In 2004, the commercialization rate was 50.8%; in 2010, 59.4%, increasing by 8.6%. In 2011, the commercialization rate will be still higher, about 60%. Currently, China is making great effort to develop facility agriculture and promote the industrialization of vegetable, which may propose higher requirement concerning the quality of vegetable seeds. It is estimated that the commercialization rate of vegetable seeds in China will continue to be on stable rise in future years.

In 2010, the average input of seed cost in each hectare of vegetable planting in China was 1,529.4 Yuan, increasing by 9.5%, and it is 133,3 Yuan higher than the 1,396.1 Yuan in 2009.

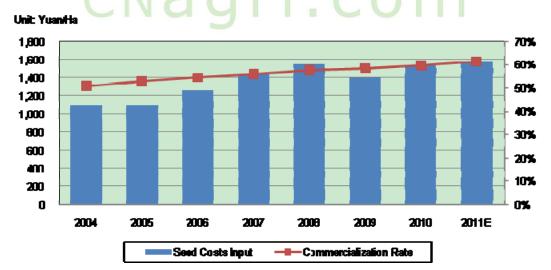


Figure 1.2, Changes of China's Vegetable Seed Cost Input (2004-2011)

Data source: BOABC, Cost-Profit Information of National Agricultural Products



1.5.4 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Market Scale Changes in 2004-2011

Due to the enlargement of China's vegetable planting area and the improvement of seed commercialization rate, as well as the increase of vegetable seeds cost input. The scale of China's vegetable seed market has seen constant increase year by year. In 2004, China's vegetable seed market scale was about 9.83 billion Yuan; in 2010, it surged to 17.27 billion Yuan, increasing by 75.9%. It is estimated that the market scale will increase to 18.8 billion Yuan in 2011. Currently, the commercialization rate of China's vegetable seeds is about 60%, which is still much less than the commercialization rate of 80% in developed countries. It indicates that there is still a wide development space in China's vegetable seed market.

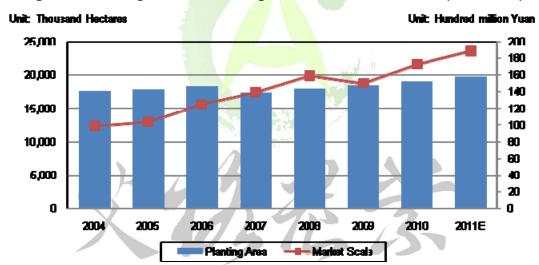


Figure 1.3, Changes of China's Vegetable Seed Market Scale (2004-2011)

Data source: BOABC, China Agricultural Statistics Yearbook, Cost-Profit Information of National Agricultural Products

1.5.5 Analysis of China's Vegetable Seed Demand

For China's vegetable planting, the planting profit of vegetable is higher than that of other field crops, though there is no state subsidy to vegetable planting. Chinese government pays great emphasis on the development of vegetable industry. The "vegetable basket" project is a guarantee project implemented to ensure the daily consumption of people and to earn foreign exchange through export. As vegetable is daily necessity, the growth of vegetable product will drive the vegetable seed industry to grow. The vegetable planting area in China keeps on increasing, and maintained a growth rate of about 3% each year in the period of 2008-2011. According to the perennial need of vegetable seed in China is 40,000 tons each year, China need an



increase of 1,200 tons of seeds each year to meet the demand of increasing vegetable planting area.

Table 1.1, China's Vegetable Planting Area and Changes of Growth Rate (2004-2011)

		Unit: Thousand Hectares						
Project	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Vegetable	17,560.6	17,720.7	18,216.9	17,328.6	17,875.9	18,414.3	18,999.9	19,614.3
Planting area								
Growth rate		0.91%	2.80%	-4.88%	3.16%	3.01%	3.18%	3.23%

Data source: BOABC, China Agricultural Statistics Yearbook

